

	Permitting and Compliance Monitoring Activities for Major Programs		
	2024 Year refers to federal fiscal year unless otherwise noted		
	Primary Source: U.S. EPA Enforcement and Compliance History Online (ECHO) Data		
Air	<b>Air (All states and the District of Columbia delegated<sup>1</sup>)</b>	2024	Source: <a href="https://echo.epa.gov/trends/comparative-maps-dashboards/state-air-dashboard">https://echo.epa.gov/trends/comparative-maps-dashboards/state-air-dashboard</a> , May 14, 2025
	<b>Facilities by Permitting Agency - FedRep+</b>		
	State	59,093	
	Local	5,027	
	EPA	744	
	Total	64,864	
	<b>Facilities with Full Compliance Evaluations (FCEs) by Lead Agency</b>		
	State	13,789	
	Local	2,103	
	EPA	170	
	Multiple	46	
	Total	16,108	
	<sup>1</sup> CAA Authority: <a href="https://www.epa.gov/caa-permitting">https://www.epa.gov/caa-permitting</a>		
RCRA	<b>Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Subtitle C Hazardous Waste (48 states authorized<sup>2</sup>)</b>	2024	Source: <a href="https://echo.epa.gov/trends/comparative-maps-dashboards/state-hazardous-waste-dashboard?state=National&amp;view=activity">https://echo.epa.gov/trends/comparative-maps-dashboards/state-hazardous-waste-dashboard?state=National&amp;view=activity</a> , May 7, 2025
	<b>Facilities by Primary Universe<sup>3</sup></b>		
	State	14,274	
	EPA	1,380	
	Total	15,654	

	<sup>3</sup> ECOS used the ECHO Comparative Map for Hazardous Waste state and EPA facility lead agency numbers. "Primary Universe" includes regulated facilities such as treatment, storage, and disposal facilities; hazardous waste generators (i.e. large quantity generators, small quantity generators, etc.); and other sites that may be permitted, licensed, registered, or notification sites. Post closure and/or corrective action may not be addressed. Note that the dashboard indicates "Facilities" charts are based on the location of the facility and ignore the [Lead Agency] and [Activity State] filters.		
	<b>Facilities with Compliance Monitoring Activities by Lead Agency</b>		
	State	14,355	
	EPA	703	
	EPA and State	213	
	Total	15,271	
	<sup>2</sup> RCRA Subtitle C Authority: <a href="https://www.epa.gov/rcra/state-authorization-under-resource-conservation-and-recovery-act-rcra">https://www.epa.gov/rcra/state-authorization-under-resource-conservation-and-recovery-act-rcra</a>		
NPDES	<b>National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (Clean water point sources) (47 states authorized<sup>4</sup>)</b>	2024	Source: <a href="https://echo.epa.gov/trends/comparative-maps-dashboards/state-water-dashboard">https://echo.epa.gov/trends/comparative-maps-dashboards/state-water-dashboard</a> , May 7, 2025
	<b>Facilities by Permitting Agency</b>		
	State	473,964	
	EPA	28,471	
	Total	502,435	

	<b>Facilities with Compliance Monitoring Activities by Lead Agency</b>		
	State	36,810	
	EPA	1,269	
	EPA and State	226	
	Total	38,305	
	<sup>4</sup> NPDES Authority: <a href="https://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-authority">https://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-authority</a>		
<b>PWSS</b>	<b>Public Water Systems (PWS) (49 primacy states and all territories<sup>5</sup>)</b>	2024	Source: SDWIS Federal Reporting Services - <a href="https://sdwis.epa.gov/ords/sfdw_pub/r/sfdw/sdwis_fed_reports_public/1?clear=1">https://sdwis.epa.gov/ords/sfdw_pub/r/sfdw/sdwis_fed_reports_public/1?clear=1</a> , May 9, 2025
	<b>Active Water Systems, Quarter 4, 2024</b>		
	State and Territory	141,849	
	Tribe	172	
	EPA	1,663	
	Total	143,684	
	<b>PWSs with Any Site Visits (calendar year 2024)</b>		Source: <a href="#">Analyze Trends: EPA/State Drinking Water Dashboard   ECHO   US EPA</a> , May 7, 2025
	State and Territory	55,201	
	Tribe	1	
	EPA	266	
	Total	55,468	
	<sup>5</sup> PWSS Authority: <a href="https://www.epa.gov/dwreginfo/public-water-system-supervision-pwss-grant-program">https://www.epa.gov/dwreginfo/public-water-system-supervision-pwss-grant-program</a>		
<b>Combined</b>	<b>Grand Permitting Total</b>	726,637	
	<b>State as Lead Agency Permitting Total</b>	689,180	
	<b>EPA as Lead Agency Permitting Total</b>	32,258	

	<b>Grand Compliance Monitoring Activity Total</b>	125,152	
	<b>State as Lead CMA Agency<sup>6</sup></b>	120,640	
	<b>EPA as Lead CMA Agency<sup>6</sup></b>	2,893	
	<sup>6</sup> Some CMAs are State and EPA joint activities. Joint activities are reflected for both states and EPA so individual totals may not add to the grand total. A small number of activities are led by local government or tribes and may not be fully reflected.		